

## Situación de la rubeola en España

CAV-AEP, 6 de agosto de 2020 (<https://vacunasaep.org/profesionales/noticias/rubeola-situacion-espana-2020>)

| Rubeola en España, 2008-2019. Casos según región de la OMS de procedencia |                 |           |           |          |           |           |          |          |          |          |          |           |           |                   |
|---|-----------------|-----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|----------|-----------|-----------|-------------------|
| Región OMS  |                 | Año       |           |          |           |           |          |          |          |          |          |           |           | Total*            |
|   |                 | 2008      | 2009      | 2010     | 2011      | 2012      | 2013     | 2014     | 2015     | 2016     | 2017     | 2018      | 2019      |                   |
| Europa  | España          | 55        | 17        | 9        | 9         | 27        | 1        | 2        | 3        | 1        | 0        | 3         | -         | 127               |
|   | Resto de Europa | 4         | 3         | 0        | 1         | 30        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 5         |           | 43                |
|   | Total           | 59        | 20        | 9        | 10        | 57        | 1        | 2        | 3        | 1        | 0        | 8         | -         | 170               |
| América   |                 | 6         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 2         | 0        | 0        | 1        | 0        | 0        | 4         |           | 13                |
| Mediterráneo Oriental   |                 | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 5         | 1        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1        | 0         |           | 7                 |
| Asia Sureste  |                 | 0         | 0         | 0        | 1         | 0         | 0        | 3        | 0        | 0        | 0        | 0         |           | 4                 |
| África  |                 | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0         | 0         | 0        | 0        | 0        | 1        | 0        | 0         | -         | 1                 |
| <b>Total (no España)</b>  |                 | <b>10</b> | <b>3</b>  | <b>0</b> | <b>2</b>  | <b>37</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>3</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>9</b>  | <b>-</b>  | <b>68</b>         |
| <b>Total</b>  |                 | <b>65</b> | <b>20</b> | <b>9</b> | <b>11</b> | <b>64</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>5</b> | <b>4</b> | <b>2</b> | <b>1</b> | <b>12</b> | <b>3*</b> | <b>195 (198*)</b> |

\* Los tres casos de 2019 solo se han sumado al total de casos (198).

Fuentes: Centro Nacional de Epidemiología, [Informe anual 2018](#) y [Boletín epidemiológico semanal en red n.º 2/2020](#)

| Rubeola en España, 2008-2019. Casos según país de procedencia y casos importados |     |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |
|--|-----|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|
| Región OMS y país  |     | Año  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | Total |
|  |     | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |       |
| España   | Esp | 55   | 17   | 9    | 9    | 27   | 1    | 2    | 3    | 1    | 0    | 3    | -    | 127   |
| Resto de Europa  | Rum | 2    | 1    | 0    | 1    | 28   | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 4    | -    | 36    |
|  | Pol | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | -    | 4     |
|  | Ita | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -    | 1     |
|  | Bul | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -    | 1     |
|  | Ucr | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -    | 1     |
| América  | Arg | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -    | 2     |

**Rubeola en España, 2008-2019. Casos según país de procedencia y casos importados**

| Región OMS y país     | Año        |      |      |      |      |  |      |            |      |      |      |      |    | Total      |
|-----------------------|------------|------|------|------|------|--|------|------------|------|------|------|------|----|------------|
|                       | 2008       | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013                                   | 2014 | 2015       | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 |    |            |
|                       | Bra        | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                                      | 0    | 0          | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -  | 2          |
|                       | Col        |      |      |      |      | 1                                      |      |            | 1    |      |      | 2    | -  | 4          |
|                       | Ecu        | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                                      | 0    | 0          | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -  | 2          |
|                       | Hon        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                                      | 0    | 0          | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | -  | 1          |
|                       | Per        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                                      | 0    | 0          | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -  | 1          |
|                       | RDo        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                                      | 0    | 0          | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | -  | 1          |
| Mediterráneo Oriental | Tún        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                                      | 0    | 0          | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -  | 1          |
|                       | Mar        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 3                                      | 0    | 0          | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -  | 3          |
|                       | Arg        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1                                      | 1    | 0          | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0    | -  | 3          |
| Asia Sureste          | Chi        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0                                      | 0    | 0          | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -  | 1          |
|                       | Fili       | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                                      | 0    | 2          | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -  | 2          |
|                       | Ind        | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                                      | 0    | 1          | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | -  | 1          |
| África                | GE         | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 0                                      | 0    | 0          | 0    | 1    | 0    | 0    | -  | 1          |
| Total (no España)     |            | 10   | 3    | 0    | 2    | 37                                     | 1    | 3          | 1    | 1    | 1    | 9    | -  | 68         |
| Total                 |            | 65   | 20   | 9    | 11   | 64                                     | 2    | 5          | 4    | 2    | 1    | 12   | 3* | 195 (198*) |
| Casos importados      |            | 2    | 0    | 0    | 0    | 14                                     | 2    | 3          | 1    | 1    | 1    | 0    | -  | 24         |
|                       | Ita<br>Arg |      |      |      |      | Bel<br>Pol<br>Rum<br>EUn<br>Tun<br>Arg | Arg  | Fil<br>Ind | Tai  | Mex  | Arg  |      |    |            |

\* Los tres casos de 2019 solo se han sumado al total de casos (198).

Fuentes: Centro Nacional de Epidemiología, [Informe anual 2018](#) y [Boletín epidemiológico semanal en red n.º 2/2020](#)

| Rubeola en España, 2019 |           |            |             |                        |         |       |
|-------------------------|-----------|------------|-------------|------------------------|---------|-------|
| Comunidad               | Sospechas | En estudio | Confirmados |                        |         |       |
|                         |           |            | Laboratorio | Vínculo epidemiológico | Clínica | Total |
| Andalucía               | 2         | -          | 0           | 0                      | 0       | 0     |
| Aragón                  | 6         | -          | 0           | 3                      | 0       | 3     |
| CLM                     | 1         | -          | 0           | 0                      | 0       | 0     |
| Com. Valenciana         | 4         | -          | 0           | 0                      | 0       | 0     |
| Madrid                  | 4         | 1          | 0           | 0                      | 0       | 0     |
| Total                   | 17        | 1          | 0           | 3                      | 0       | 3     |

Fuente: Centro Nacional de Epidemiología, [Boletín epidemiológico semanal en red n.º 2/2020](#)

### Síndrome de rubeola congénita, España, 1997-2019

| País         |                      | Año  |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | Total |      |      |      |    |
|--------------|----------------------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|------|-------|------|------|------|----|
|              |                      | 1997 | 1998 | 1999 | 2000 | 2001 | 2002 | 2003 | 2004 | 2005 | 2006 | 2007 | 2008 | 2009 | 2010 | 2011 | 2012 | 2013 | 2014 | 2015  | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 |    |
| Europa       | España               |      | 1    |      |      |      | 1    |      | 2    | 2    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |       |      |      |      | 6  |
|              | Rumania              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    | 1    |       |      |      |      | 2  |
|              | Polonia              |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      | 1  |
| América      | República Dominicana |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |       |      |      |      | 1  |
|              | Colombia             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 3    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      | 3  |
| África       | Marruecos            |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |       |      |      |      | 2  |
|              | Malawi               |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      | 1  |
|              | Guinea Ecuat.        |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      | 2  |
| Asia         | Pakistán             |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      | 1    |      |       |      |      |      | 1  |
|              | Filipinas            |      | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      | 1  |
| Desconocido  |                      | 2    | 1    |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |      |       |      |      |      | 3  |
| <b>TOTAL</b> |                      | 3    | 2    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 1    | 0    | 2    | 6    | 0    | 0    | 2    | 1    | 0    | 0    | 3    | 1    | 1    | 0     | 0    | 0    | 0    | 23 |

Fuente: Red Nacional de Vigilancia Epidemiológica (RENAVE). Centro Nacional de Epidemiología. ISCIII.

Centro Nacional de Epidemiología, [vigilancia epidemiológica de la rubeola, 2019](#).